



Session 4. Perioperative Concerns in Pediatric Anesthesia

## **Anesthesia-Induced Neurotoxicity: Recent Updates and Preclinical Research Trends**

## **Learning Objectives:**

- 1. Providing recent clinical/preclinical evidence of anesthesia-induced neurotoxicity during neurodevelopment.
- 2. Understanding the limitations of preclinical studies and how to overcome such limitations.

